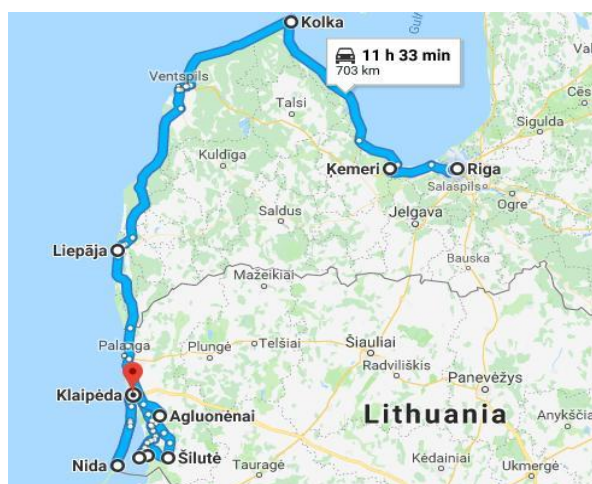




## The Historical Heritage of Agricultural Farms in Latvia and Lithuania Kurzeme – Žemaitija: fishing and fish food heritage by the Baltic Sea

This trip will allow you to see seaside landscapes, learn interesting facts about the ancient process of fishing, and enjoy traditional seafood dishes. Your first stop after leaving Rīga will be Ragaciems, where you will find a popular fish market that always offers a wide range of smoked fish from the sea. On the shores of the sea, you can look at a restored fishing boat pier and huts for nets. Further along, groups of 15 people or more can enjoy the "Fisherman's Banquet" programme in Roja. There you will hear stories about the lives, songs, dances and games of fishermen and, of course, enjoy an elegant banquet. Next you will visit Cape Kolka and the Slītere National Park, where men still go fishing in the sea. The aroma of smokehouses will be evident. Travellers can purchase freshly smoked fish there. Along the way to Ventspils, it is worth stopping at the Irbene radio telescope, which has a military history, but is used for scientific purposes today. Next you will drive toward Liepāja and stop at the charming town of Pāvilosta, which is popular among surfers, as well as the steep shores of Jūrkalne, where you will be able to taste fresh baked bread that has been kneaded by hand at a farm. Then you will get to Liepāja, which is the birthplace of Kristaps Porziņģis, a basketball player who plays for the New York Knicks in the NBA. A special treat in Liepāja is smoked cod with potatoes and sweet cream. You can visit a windmill that was built in 1885 and is still operational, as well as the Pape Nature Park and the ethnographic Ķoņi village. Once you get to Lithuania, you will spend a day at the popular seaside sea town Palanga, and then continue the route to Cape Vente and the Rusne Island, both of which are famous because of fishing and fish smoking traditions. Visit the village of Miniija, which is known as the "Venice of Lithuania." Finally, visit the Kurši dunes, the Sea Museum and dolphinarium, as well as the port city of Klaipėda.



**8 days, ~785 km**

**Route: Rīga-Jūrmala-Ķemeri-Roja-Kolka-Ventspils-Jūrkalne-Pāvilosta-Liepāja-Pape-Palanga-Klaipėda-Šilutė-Rusne-Klaipėda-Nida-Klaipėda**

### First day

Arrival in Rīga and a tour of the most important destinations there. You will spend the night there.

### Second day

**Rīga-Jūrmala-Ķemeri-Roja-Kolka (170 km)**

The spa town of **Jūrmala** is the most popular seaside spa town in Latvia. The **Ķemeri National Park**, where you can hike along a special trail of wooden platforms that will allow you to enjoy the scenery of local swamps (2-4 km).

The **Ragaciems fish market** is one of the most popular vendors of smoked and other types of fish.

The **Ragaciems fishing location** is a very interesting historical monument where there were once piers and little huts in which fishermen kept their equipment. The place was of social importance, with men coming together to discuss their work while women and children prepared the nets.

In Roja, you can enjoy a **banquet at a fisherman's homestead**, where you will learn more about the work of fishermen and enjoy a fine meal of fresh fish. You can join the fishermen in their boats and then eat together with them (fish soup cooked on a campfire, rye bread, smoked fish, beer or kvass and pastries). You will learn local songs, dances and games (only for groups of 15 or more)

**Cape Kolka** is Latvia's largest cape, the place where the waves of the Baltic Sea and the Bay of Rīga collide. During storms, the waves can be as much as seven metres in height. The cape is made up of underwater shallows that stretch to the Kolka lighthouse, which is 5 km from the shore.

**For meals we recommend:**

- Tupeņkrogs
- Kūriņš
- Neptūns
- Bermudas Fish Restaurant
- Kapteinis Grants
- Restaurant at the Zītari Hotel

**Accommodation in or near Kolka:**

- Kolkas Vītoli guesthouse
- Zītari Hotel, Kolka
- Pītagi guesthouse

**Third day**

**Kolka-Ventspils-Jūrkalne-Pāvilosta-Liepāja (~205 km)**

A tour of the **Slītere National Park** will offer a look at ancient fishing villages. Back in the day, the territory of the park was populated by Livonians, one of the smallest ethnic minorities in the world. Andris in **Pitragis** will demonstrate the process of smoking fish, as well as traditional Livonian fencing.

The **Irbene radio telescope** was once used for anti-espionage purposes, and there were several military institutions and objects in the village that have now been abandoned. The campus of the telescope is now managed by the Latvian Academy of Sciences for scientific purposes.

**Ventspils** offers a look at the old town, the castle of the Livonian Order, a promenade, a narrow-gauge railroad and the Piejūra Open Air Museum.

Visit the **Bērziņi** homestead for particularly tasty wheat and barley flour bread based on ancient recipes. The perfect aroma and taste of the bread are based on a special bread oven that is more than 70 years old. Contact the venue in advance to take part in kneading and baking your own loaf of bread or to buy bread.

The **steep shores of Jūrkalne** on the shores of the Baltic Sea, and the small **Pāvilosta** fishing village.

**For meals we recommend:**

Jūras Brīze, Ventspils  
Kupfernams Café, Ventspils  
Pilsbergu saloon and cafeteria in Jūrkalne

**Accommodations in Liepāja:**

- Ezera māja guesthouse
- Poriņš guesthouse
- Kolumbs Hotel

**Fourth day**

**Liepāja-Pape-Palanga-Klaipeda (~120 km)**

While in Liepāja, visit the **Liepāja War Port and prison**. To the North of the Liepāja Fortress is the so-called naval port that was opened to the public after the restoration of Latvia's independence. Interesting things that you will see

there will be the forts, the defensive ramparts, the St Nicholas Sea Cathedral, a water tower, a sports hall, the port prison and the Oskars Kalpaks bridge. On weekends there is a fish market on the promenade, where you can find the national dish of Liepāja, smoked cod with potatoes.

- Pastnieka māja restaurant
- Upe restaurant
- Jūrnieka ligzda saloon

Be sure to visit the **Prenslavu windmill**, which was built in 1885 and is still operational. The owners will be happy to show you the mill and its mechanisms, then offering local goodies and locally baked bread.

The **Pape Nature Park** and **Ķonuciems** features one of the few fishing villages in Latvia that have preserved their authentic environment. The Vītonieki branch of the Latvian Open-Air Ethnographic Museum is found here.

Next you will cross the border between Latvia and Lithuania on your way to **Palanga**. There you will find one of the most popular museums in Lithuania, the **Palanga Amber Museum**. It features one of the largest collections of amber in the world, with more than 30,000 exhibits. Also visit the **Birute park, the local breakwater, Jonas Basanavičius Street and the Palanga Spa Museum**.

**For meals near Palanga we recommend:**

- HBH Juozo Alaus bravoras

**Accommodations in or near Klaipeda:**

- Radailiu Dvaras Hotel
- Olandu Kepure-Žiogelis guesthouse
- Gribže guesthouse

**Fifth day**

**Klaipeda-Minija-Vente-Šilute-Rusne (~90 km)**

Minija in the Šilute District features the Eve farm. The village itself is in the Nemuna Delta Regional Park. It is known as the Venice of Lithuania and is famous throughout Europe as a mecca for yachters, bird watchers and fishermen. **Eve** is a large farm centred on the local school. It was built in 1900 and features several buildings. The ethnographic 19<sup>th</sup> century farm merges the cultural heritage of Little Lithuania with modern comforts. You can arrange for meals if you contact the venue in advance.

Visit **Cape Venta**, where a bird ringing station was established in 1929. Each year, between 60,000 and 80,000 birds are ringed here. Further on, you will reach the **Rusne Villa**, which is the Nemuna Delta Regional Park. The surroundings are idyllic because of the Pakalne River, and the Kuršu lagoon is one kilometre away. The villa offers traditional and tasty Lithuanian seafood dishes.

**Accommodations in Rusne or Šilute:**

- Rusne Villa guesthouse
- Eve guesthouse

**Sixth day**

**Rusne-Šyša-Viktytai-Agluonenai-Šiūpariai-Klaipeda (~ 90 km)**

**Rusne Island** has always been famous for its fish and fishing traditions. Thanks to flowing waters, fishing has been a career for many, many generations. One upon a time there was a farm with a smokehouse here, and guests often visited to taste the fish. Since 2012, the **Ingos Rūkyklele** fish smoking operation has had a national heritage certificate. There you can observe the smoking process and taste the smoked fish (Skalviu iela ta-4, Rusne).

**Bronius Kalvaitis** in **Šyša** is one of just a few residents in the village. He cooks fish soup on the basis of recipes that he got from his parents and grandparents, who went fishing in the sea and the lagoon. He also has a national heritage certificate, and he offers tastings of fish baked on a campfire (A. Devilaičio Street 16, Syša).

The **Kaimo pirtele** farm is large and on the coast. You can feed large fish and go fishing if you contact the owner in advance. The venue offers a licensed shooting range, courts for basketball and volleyball, a playground for kids, as well

as horseback riding on horses that are bred at the farm. Among them are miniature American horses, and this is the only place in Lithuania where the breeding of such animals has been registered. Contact the farm in advance to arrange for a meal.

The **Agluona Petrute Račkauskiene country tourism farm and restaurant** will serve you traditional fish dishes, as well as regional dishes from Little Lithuania.

The **Buivydai** ecological cattle farm offers tours to groups of guests. The farm breeds Aubrakai cattle that originated in the Aubrac region in France. The farm also grows oats, spelt and blackberries. You can buy fresh beef.

**For meals in Klaipeda we recommend:**

- Meridianas restaurant
- Pasazas restaurant

**Accommodations in or near Klaipeda:**

- Old Mill Hotel
- Petrutes Račkauskienes kaimo turizmo sodyba
- Pakrante guesthouse
- Čepu sodyba guesthouse

**Seventh day**

**Klaipėda-Smiltynė-Nida-Klaipėda (~110 km)**

**A ferry from Klaipeda to the Kuršu dunes**

Visit the Maritime Museum and Dolphinarium, an ethnographic seashore fisherman's homestead, and an exhibition of the history of shipping and nature at the Nerija Fort. Tour the **Kuršu dunes** to see unique dunes. Also visit the popular spa town of Nida.

**Accommodations in Klaipeda:**

- Old Mill Hotel

**Eight day**

Departure from Klaipeda. You can travel to Vilnius or Rīga to take another route that ends in one or other of those cities.